

### Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free ab218311

敲除验证
重组
RabMAb

24 References 11 图像

#### 概述

产品名称	Anti-p21抗体[EPR362] - BSA and Azide free
描述	兔单克隆抗体[EPR362] to p21 - BSA and Azide free
宿主	Rabbit
特异性	Expression levels of the target protein vary between different tissue/cell lines and in some cases induction may be required before a signal is observed.
经测试应用	适用于: Flow Cyt (Intra), ICC/IF, IP, WB, IHC-P
种属反应性	与反应: Human
免疫原	Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.
阳性对照	WB: MCF7, HeLa, HEK293, HUVEC, LnCaP, U87 MG or 293T cell lysates. IHC-P: Human cervical carcinoma or papillary carcinoma of thyroid gland tissues. ICC/IF: MCF-7 cells. Flow Cyt (intra): HeLa cells. IP: HEK293 cell lysate.
常规说明	ab218311 is the carrier-free version of <a href="#">ab109520</a> .

Our **carrier-free** antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. The carrier-free buffer and high concentration allow for increased conjugation efficiency.

This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our **conjugation kits** for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

This product is compatible with the Maxpar<sup>®</sup> Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar<sup>®</sup> is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.

This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free production

For more information [see here](#).

Our RabMAb<sup>®</sup> technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit

monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to [RabMAb® patents](#).

## 性能

形式	Liquid
存放说明	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.
存储溶液	pH: 7.20 Constituent: PBS
无载体	是
纯度	Protein A purified
克隆	单克隆
克隆编号	EPR362
同种型	IgG

## 应用

**The Abpromise guarantee**      **Abpromise™**承诺保证使用ab218311于以下的经测试应用

“应用说明”部分 下显示的仅为推荐的起始稀释度;实际最佳的稀释度/浓度应由使用者检定。

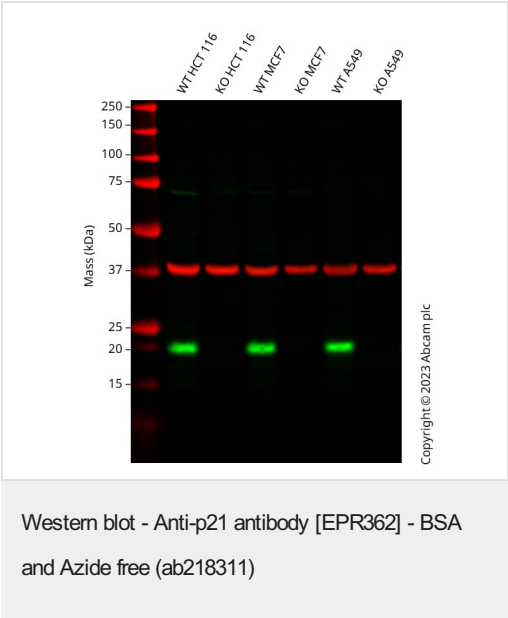
应用	Ab评论	说明
Flow Cyt (Intra)		Use at an assay dependent concentration. <b>ab199376</b> - Rabbit monoclonal IgG, is suitable for use as an isotype control with this antibody.
ICC/IF		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IP		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Predicted molecular weight: 21 kDa.
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol. See <a href="#">IHC antigen retrieval protocols</a> .

## 靶标

功能	May be the important intermediate by which p53/TP53 mediates its role as an inhibitor of cellular proliferation in response to DNA damage. Binds to and inhibits cyclin-dependent kinase activity, preventing phosphorylation of critical cyclin-dependent kinase substrates and blocking cell cycle progression. Functions in the nuclear localization and assembly of cyclin D-CDK4 complex and promotes its kinase activity towards RB1. At higher stoichiometric ratios, inhibits the kinase activity of the cyclin D-CDK4 complex.
组织特异性	Expressed in all adult human tissues, with 5-fold lower levels observed in the brain.
序列相似性	Belongs to the CDI family.

结构域	<p>The PIP-box K+4 motif mediates both the interaction with PCNA and the recruitment of the DCX(DTL) complex: while the PIP-box interacts with PCNA, the presence of the K+4 submotif, recruits the DCX(DTL) complex, leading to its ubiquitination.</p> <p>The C-terminal is required for nuclear localization of the cyclin D-CDK4 complex.</p>
翻译后修饰	<p>Phosphorylation of Thr-145 by Akt or of Ser-146 by PKC impairs binding to PCNA.</p> <p>Phosphorylation at Ser-114 by GSK3-beta enhances ubiquitination by the DCX(DTL) complex.</p> <p>Ubiquitinated by MKRN1; leading to polyubiquitination and 26S proteasome-dependent degradation.</p> <p>Ubiquitinated by the DCX(DTL) complex, also named CRL4(CDT2) complex, leading to its degradation during S phase or following UV irradiation.</p> <p>Ubiquitination by the DCX(DTL) complex is essential to control replication licensing and is PCNA-dependent: interacts with PCNA via its PIP-box, while the presence of the containing the 'K+4' motif in the PIP box, recruit the DCX(DTL) complex, leading to its degradation.</p>
细胞定位	Cytoplasm. Nucleus.

图片



Western blot - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

**All lanes :** Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] (**ab109520**) at 1/1000 dilution

- Lane 1 :** Wild-type HCT 116 cell lysate
- Lane 2 :** CDKN1A knockout HCT 116 cell lysate
- Lane 3 :** Wild-type MCF7 cell lysate
- Lane 4 :** CDKN1A knockout MCF7 cell lysate
- Lane 5 :** Wild-type A549 cell lysate
- Lane 6 :** CDKN1A knockout A549 cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Performed under reducing conditions.

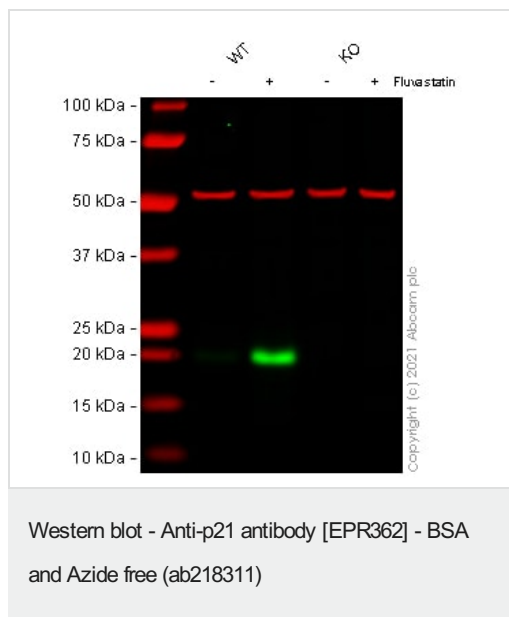
**Predicted band size:** 21 kDa

**Observed band size:** 21 kDa

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab109520**).

Western blot: Anti-CDKN1A antibody [EPR362] (**ab109520**) staining at 1/1000 dilution, shown in green; Mouse anti-GAPDH antibody [6C5] (**ab8245**) loading control staining at 1/20000 dilution, shown in red. In Western blot, **ab109520** was shown to bind specifically to CDKN1A. A band was observed at 21 kDa in wild-type HCT 116 cell lysates with no signal observed at this size in

CDKN1A knockout cell line. To generate this image, wild-type and CDKN1A knockout HCT 116 cell lysates were analysed. First, samples were run on an SDS-PAGE gel then transferred onto a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were blocked in 3 % milk in TBS-0.1 % Tween® 20 (TBS-T) before incubation with primary antibodies overnight at 4 °C. Blots were washed four times in TBS-T, incubated with secondary antibodies for 1 h at room temperature, washed again four times then imaged. Secondary antibodies used were Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L 800CW and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L 680RD at 1/20000 dilution.



**All lanes :** Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] ([ab109520](#)) at 1/1000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** wild-type HeLa Vehicle Control Fluvastatin (20 uM, 24 h) cell lysate

**Lane 2 :** wild-type HeLa Treated Fluvastatin (50 uM, 24 h) cell lysate

**Lane 3 :** CDKN1A knockout HeLa Vehicle Control Fluvastatin (20 uM, 24 h) cell lysate

**Lane 4 :** CDKN1A knockout HeLa Treated Fluvastatin (50 uM, 24 h) cell lysate

Performed under reducing conditions.

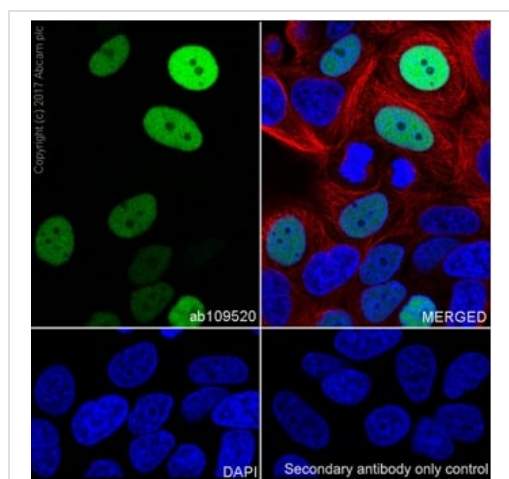
**Predicted band size:** 21 kDa

**Observed band size:** 21 kDa

False colour image of Western blot: Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] staining at 1/1000 dilution, shown in green; Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A] ([ab7291](#)) loading control staining at 1/20000 dilution, shown in red. In Western blot, [ab109520](#) was shown to bind specifically to p21. A band was observed at 21 kDa in wild-type HeLa cell lysates with no signal observed at this size in CDKN1A knockout cell line [ab255349](#) (knockout cell lysate [ab263812](#)). To generate this image, wild-type and CDKN1A knockout cell lysates were analysed. First, samples were run on an SDS-PAGE gel then transferred onto a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were blocked in 3 % milk in TBS-0.1 % Tween® 20 (TBS-T) before incubation with primary antibodies overnight at 4 °C. Blots were washed four times in TBS-T, incubated with secondary antibodies for 1 h at room temperature, washed again four times

then imaged. Secondary antibodies used were Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preabsorbed ([ab216773](#)) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preabsorbed ([ab216776](#)) at 1/20000 dilution.

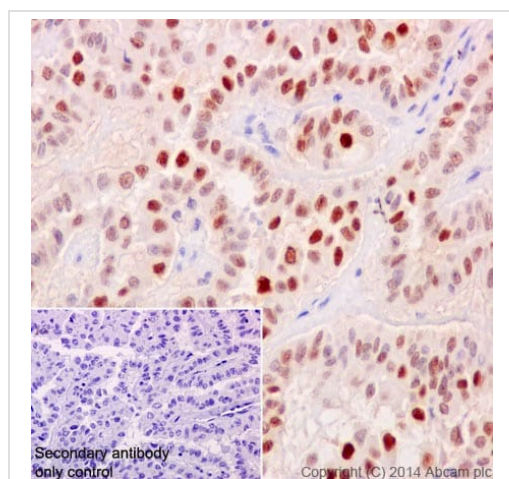
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([ab109520](#)).



Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

Cell line MCF7 (Human breast adenocarcinoma cell line), Target AbID [ab109520](#) anti-p21 [ab150077](#) AlexaFluor®488 Goat anti-Rabbit secondary. Counterstain AbID [ab195889](#) Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594). **Fixative 4% Paraformaldehyde, Permeabilisation 0.1% tritonX-100, Nuclear counter stain DAPI. Comments Confocal image showing nuclear staining on MCF7 cell line. Target 1oAb dilution 1:500 2 µg/ml, Target 2ndry Ab dilution 1:1000 2 µg/ml, Counterstain Ab dilution 1:200 2.5 µg/ml.**

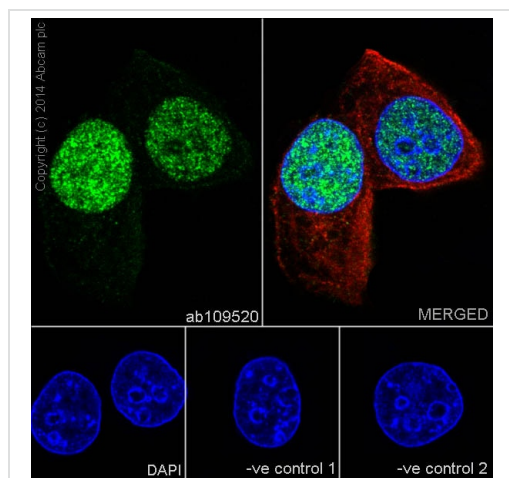
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([ab109520](#)).



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human thyroid carcinoma tissue labelling p21 with purified [ab109520](#) at 1/100. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9. [ab97051](#), a HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L) was used as the secondary antibody (1/500). Negative control using PBS instead of primary antibody. Counterstained with hematoxylin.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([ab109520](#)).



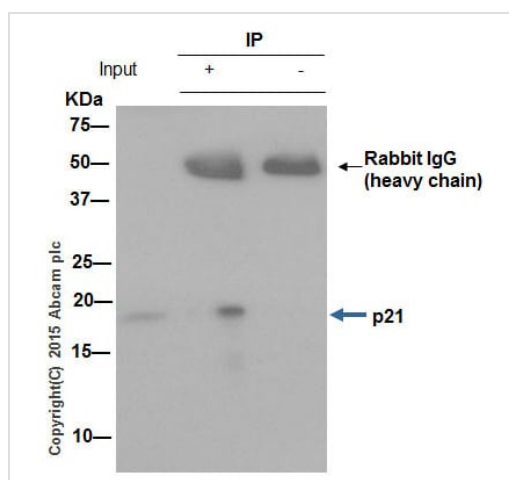
Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

Immunocytochemistry/Immunofluorescence analysis of MCF7 cells labelling p21 with purified **ab109520** at 1/1000. Cells were fixed with 4% paraformaldehyde and permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100. **ab150077**, an Alexa Fluor® 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (1/500) was used as the secondary antibody. DAPI (blue) was used as the nuclear counterstain. **ab7291**, a mouse anti-tubulin (1/1000) and **ab150120**, an Alexa Fluor® 594-conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (1/500) were also used.

Control 1: primary antibody (1/1000) and secondary antibody, **ab150120**, an Alexa Fluor® 594-conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (1/500).

Control 2: **ab7291** (1/1000) and secondary antibody, **ab150077**, an Alexa Fluor® 488-conjugated goat anti-rabbit IgG (1/500).

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab109520**).



Immunoprecipitation - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

**ab109520** (purified) at 1/50 immunoprecipitating p21 in HEK293 whole cell lysate.

Lane 1 (input): HEK293 whole cell lysate (10µg)

Lane 2 (+): **ab109520** + HEK293 whole cell lysate (10µg).

Lane 3 (-): Rabbit monoclonal IgG (**ab172730**) instead of **ab109520** in HEK293 whole cell lysate.

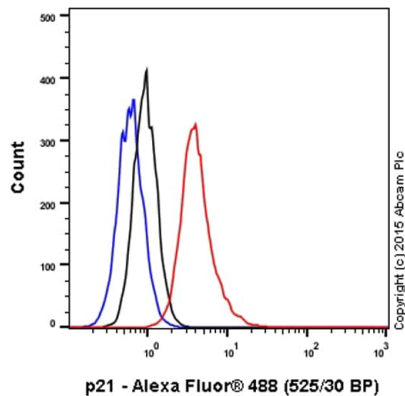
For western blotting, **ab131366** VeriBlot for IP (HRP) was used for detection at 1/1500 dilution.

Blocking buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM /TBST.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab109520**).



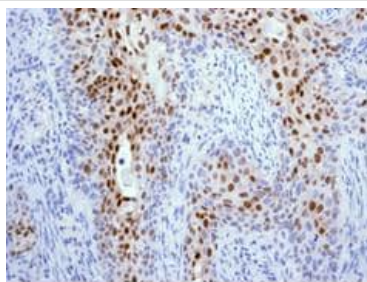


Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-p21 antibody  
[EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

Overlay histogram showing HeLa cells stained with unpurified **ab109520** (red line). The cells were fixed with 80% methanol (5 min) then permeabilized with 0.1% PBS-Tween 20 for 20 min. The cells were then incubated in 1x PBS / 10% normal goat serum / 0.3M glycine to block non-specific protein-protein interactions followed by the antibody (unpurified **ab109520**, 1/100) for 30 min at 22°C. The secondary antibody used was Alexa Fluor® 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H&L) (**ab150081**) at 1/2000 dilution for 30 min at 22°C. Isotype control antibody (black line) was rabbit IgG (monoclonal) (**ab172730**, 1µg/1x10<sup>6</sup> cells) used under the same conditions. Unlabelled sample (blue line) was also used as a control.

Acquisition of >5,000 events were collected using a 20mW Argon ion laser (488nm) and 525/30 bandpass filter.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab109520**).

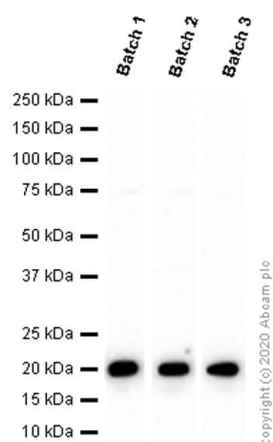


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human cervical carcinoma tissue labelling p21 with unpurified **ab109520** at a dilution of 1/100.

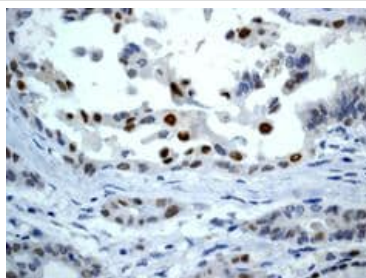
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab109520**).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Western blot - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

This data was developed using [\*\*ab109520\*\*](#), the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation. Different batches of [\*\*ab109520\*\*](#) were tested on MCF7 (Human breast adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) lysate at 0.2 µg/ml. 15 µg of lysate was loaded in each lane. Bands observed at 21 kDa.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free (ab218311)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human papillary carcinoma of the thyroid gland tissue labelling p21 with unpurified [\*\*ab109520\*\*](#) at a dilution of 1/100.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide ([\*\*ab109520\*\*](#)).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



### Why choose a recombinant antibody?



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Anti-p21 antibody [EPR362] - BSA and Azide free  
(ab218311)

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