abcam

Product datasheet

Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free ab256544

敲除验证 重组 RabMAb

9 图像

概述

产品名称	Anti-Histone H2A.X抗体[EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free
描述	兔单克隆抗体[EPR22820-23] to Histone H2A.X - ChIP Grade – BSA and Azide free
宿主	Rabbit
经测试应用	**适用于:** PepArr, ChIP, IHC-P, IP, WB, ICC/IF, Flow Cyt (Intra)
种属反应性	**与反应:** Human
免疫原	Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.
阳性对照	WB: Wild-type HAP1 whole, Histone H2A.X knockout HAP1 whole, Human brain, HeLa, 293T and HEK-293 lysates. IHC-P: Human breast carcinoma and Human testis tissues. ICC/IF: HeLa cells. Flow Cyt (intra): HeLa cells. IP: HeLa cells.
常规说明	ab256544 is the carrier-free version of **ab229914**. Our **carrier-free** antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. The carrier-free buffer and high concentration allow for increased conjugation efficiency. This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cell-based assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications. Use our **conjugation kits** for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold. This product is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar® is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc. This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including: - High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility - Improved sensitivity and specificity - Long-term security of supply - Animal-free production For more information **see here**. Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit

monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb® patents**.

性能

形式	Liquid
存放说明	Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.
存储溶液	pH: 7.2 Constituent: PBS
无载体	**是**
纯度	Protein A purified
克隆	单克隆
克隆编号	EPR22820-23
同种型	IgG

应用

The Abpromise guarantee **Abpromise™承诺保证使用ab256544于以下的经测试应用**

"应用说明"部分 下显示的仅为推荐的起始稀释度;实际最佳的稀释度/浓度应由使用者检定。

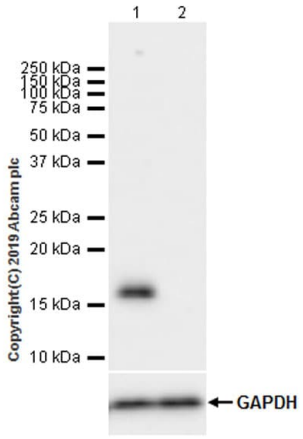
应用	Ab评论	说明
PepArr		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
ChIP		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IP		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Predicted molecular weight: 15 kDa.
ICC/IF		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
Flow Cyt (Intra)		Use at an assay dependent concentration.

靶标

功能 Variant histone H2A which replaces conventional H2A in a subset of nucleosomes. Nucleosomes wrap and compact DNA into chromatin, limiting DNA accessibility to the cellular machineries which require DNA as a template. Histones thereby play a central role in transcription regulation, DNA repair, DNA replication and chromosomal stability. DNA accessibility is regulated via a complex set of post-translational modifications of histones, also called histone code, and nucleosome remodeling. Required for checkpoint-mediated arrest of cell cycle progression in response to low doses of ionizing radiation and for efficient repair of DNA double strand breaks (DSBs) specifically when modified by C-terminal phosphorylation.

序列相似性	Belongs to the histone H2A family.
发展阶段	Synthesized in G1 as well as in S-phase.
结构域	The [ST]-Q motif constitutes a recognition sequence for kinases from the PI3/PI4-kinase family.
翻译后修饰	Phosphorylated on Ser-140 (to form gamma-H2AFX or H2AX139ph) in response to DNA double strand breaks (DSBs) generated by exogenous genotoxic agents and by stalled replication forks, and may also occur during meiotic recombination events and immunoglobulin class switching in lymphocytes. Phosphorylation can extend up to several thousand nucleosomes from the actual site of the DSB and may mark the surrounding chromatin for recruitment of proteins required for DNA damage signaling and repair. Widespread phosphorylation may also serve to amplify the damage signal or aid repair of persistent lesions. Phosphorylation of Ser-140 (H2AX139ph) in response to ionizing radiation is mediated by both ATM and PRKDC while defects in DNA replication induce Ser-140 phosphorylation (H2AX139ph) subsequent to activation of ATR and PRKDC. Dephosphorylation of Ser-140 by PP2A is required for DNA DSB repair. In meiosis, Ser-140 phosphorylation (H2AX139ph) may occur at synaptonemal complexes during leptotene as an ATM-dependent response to the formation of programmed DSBs by SPO11. Ser-140 phosphorylation (H2AX139ph) may subsequently occurs at unsynapsed regions of both autosomes and the XY bivalent during zygotene, downstream of ATR and BRCA1 activation. Ser-140 phosphorylation (H2AX139ph) may also be required for transcriptional repression of unsynapsed chromatin and meiotic sex chromosome inactivation (MSCI), whereby the X and Y chromosomes condense in pachytene to form the heterochromatic XY-body. During immunoglobulin class switch recombination in lymphocytes, Ser-140 phosphorylation (H2AX139ph) may occur at sites of DNA-recombination subsequent to activation of the activation-induced cytidine deaminase AICDA. Phosphorylation at Tyr-143 (H2AXY142ph) by BAZ1B/WSTF determines the relative recruitment of either DNA repair or pro-apoptotic factors. Phosphorylation at Tyr-143 (H2AXY142ph) favors the recruitment of APBB1/FE65 and pro-apoptosis factors such as MAPK8/JNK1, triggering apoptosis. In contrast, dephosphorylation of Tyr-143 by EYA proteins (EYA1, EYA2, EYA3 or EYA4) favors the recruitment of MDC1-containing DNA repair complexes to the tail of phosphorylated Ser-140 (H2AX139ph). Monoubiquitination of Lys-120 (H2AXK119ub) by RING1 and RNF2/RING2 complex gives a specific tag for epigenetic transcriptional repression. Following DNA double-strand breaks (DSBs), it is ubiquitinated through 'Lys-63' linkage of ubiquitin moieties by the E2 ligase UBE2N and the E3 ligases RNF8 and RNF168, leading to the recruitment of repair proteins to sites of DNA damage. Monoubiquitination and ionizing radiation-induced 'Lys-63'-linked ubiquitination are distinct events.
细胞定位	Nucleus. Chromosome.

图片



Western blot - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

All lanes : Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade (**ab229914**) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : Wild-type HAP1 whole cell lysate
Lane 2 : Histone H2A.X knockout HAP1 whole cell lysate

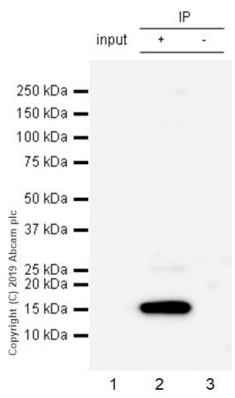
Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane.

Secondary
All lanes : Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (HRP) (**ab97051**) at 1/20000 dilution

Predicted band size: 15 kDa
Observed band size: 16 kDa

Ab229914 was shown to specifically react with Histone H2A.X in wild-type HAP1 cells as signal was lost in Histone H2A.X knockout cells. Wild-type and Histone H2A.X knockout samples were subjected to SDS-PAGE. **ab229914** and **ab181602** (Rabbit anti-GAPDH loading control) were incubated 1 hour at room temperature at 1/1000 dilution and 1/200,000 dilution respectively. Blots were developed with Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated (**ab97051**) secondary antibody at 1/100,000 dilution for 1 hour at room temperature before imaging. The blot was developed on a BIO-RADÂ® ChemiDocâ„¢ MP instrument using the ECL technique. Blocking/Diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST Exposure Time: 37 seconds.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).



Immunoprecipitation - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

Histone H2A.X was immunoprecipitated from 0.35 mg HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysate with **ab229914** at 1/30 dilution (2ug in 0.35mg lysates). Western blot was performed on the immunoprecipitate using **ab229914** at 1/1000 dilution. VeriBlot for IP Detection Reagent (HRP) (**ab131366**) was used at 1/5000 dilution.

Lane 1: HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysate

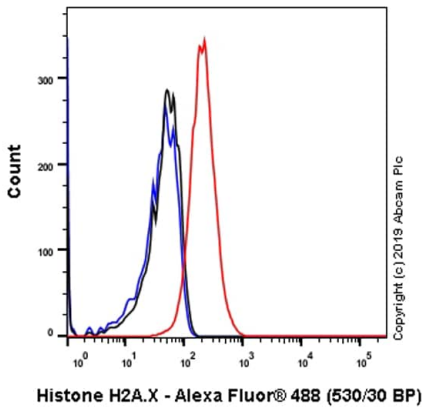
Lane 2: **ab229914** IP in HeLa whole cell lysate

Lane 3: Rabbit monoclonal IgG (**ab172730**) instead of **ab229914** in HeLa whole cell lysate

Blocking and dilution buffer and concentration/ 5% NFDM/TBST.

Exposure time/ 30 seconds.

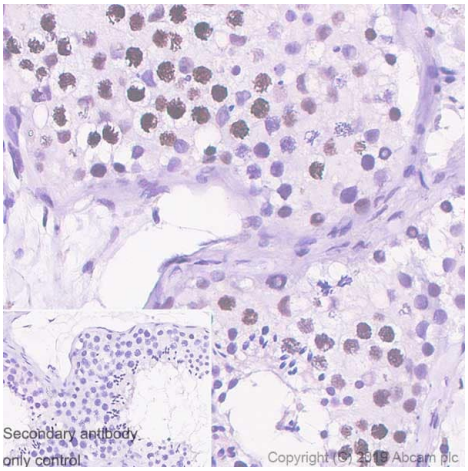
This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).



Flow Cytometry (Intracellular) - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

Intracellular flow cytometric analysis of 4% paraformaldehyde fixed, 90% methanol permeabilized HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) cells labelling Histone H2A.X with **ab229914** at 1/50 dilution (Red), compared with a Rabbit monoclonal IgG (**ab172730**) isotype control (Black)and an unlabelled control (cells without incubation with primary antibody and secondary antibody) (Blue). A Goat anti rabbit IgG (Alexa Fluor® 488, **ab150077**) at 1/2000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).



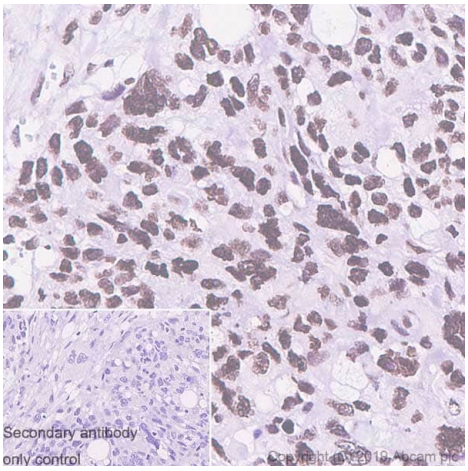
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human testis tissue labeling Histone H2A.X with **ab229914** at 1/200 dilution (2.56 ug/ml) followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (**ab209101**). Nuclear staining on the human testis (PMID/ 24059746). The section was incubated with **ab229914** for 15 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (**ab209101**).

Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution 2) for 20 mins.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).



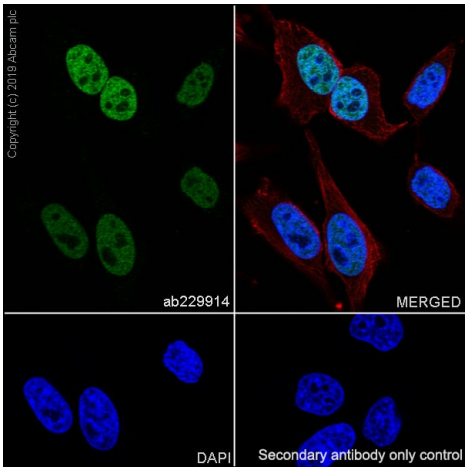
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded Human breast carcinoma tissue labeling Histone H2A.X with **ab229914** at 1/200 dilution (2.56 ug/ml) followed by a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (**ab209101**). Nuclear staining on the human breast carcinoma (PMID/ 27006338). The section was incubated with **ab229914** for 15 mins at room temperature. The immunostaining was performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND® RX instrument. Counterstained with Hematoxylin.

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is a ready to use Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (**ab209101**)

Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution 2) for 20 mins.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).

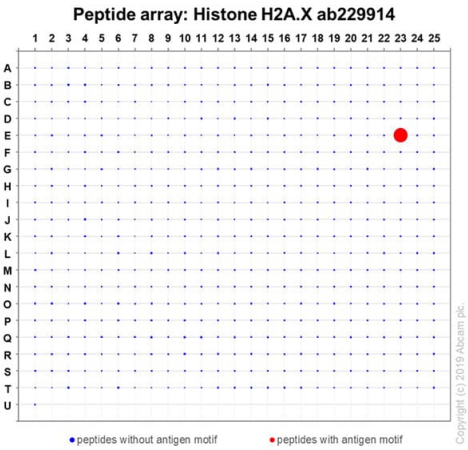


Immunocytochemistry/ Immunofluorescence - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

Immunofluorescent analysis of 4% Paraformaldehyde-fixed, 0.1% TritonX-100 permeabilized HeLa (human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) cells labelling Histone H2A.X with **ab229914** at 1/100 dilution, followed by Ab229914 anti- Histone H2A.X **ab150077** AlexaFluor®488 Goat anti-Rabbit secondary antibody at 1/1000 dilution (Green). Confocal image showing nuclear staining in HeLa cell line is observed. Ab195889 Anti-alpha Tubulin antibody [DM1A] - Microtubule Marker (Alexa Fluor® 594) was used to counterstain tubulin at 1/200 dilution (Red). The Nuclear counterstain was DAPI (Blue).

Secondary antibody only control: Secondary antibody is **ab150077** AlexaFluor®488 Goat anti-Rabbit secondary at 1/1000 dilution.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).



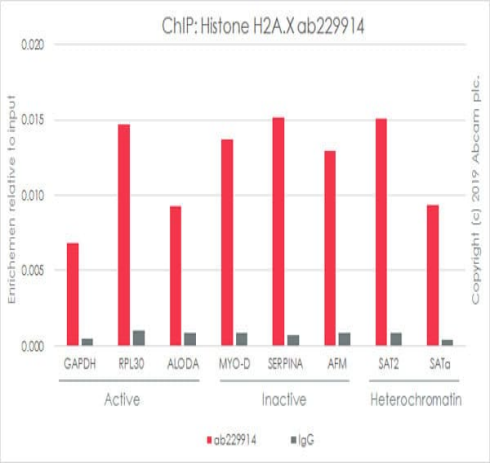
Peptide Array - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

All batches of **ab229914** are tested in Peptide Array against 501 different modified and unmodified histone peptides; each peptide is printed on the array at six concentrations (each in triplicate).

Circle area represents affinity between the antibody and a peptide: all antigen-containing peptides are displayed as red circles, all other peptides as blue circles. The affinity is calculated as area under curve when antibody binding values are plotted against the corresponding peptide concentration. Each circle area is normalized to the peptide with the strongest affinity.

The complete dataset, including full list of all peptides and information on the position of each peptide in the diagram, can be downloaded **here**.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).



ChIP - Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

Chromatin was prepared from HeLa cells according to the Abcam X-ChIP protocol*. Cells were fixed with formaldehyde for 10min.

The ChIP was performed with 25 µg of chromatin, 5 µg of **ab229914** (red), or 5 µg of rabbit normal IgG **ab172730** (gray) and 20µl of Protein A/G sepharose beads. The immunoprecipitated DNA was quantified by real time PCR (Taqman approach for active and inactive loci, Sybr green approach for heterochromatic loci).

Primers and probes are located in the first kb of the transcribed region.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (**ab229914**).

Anti-Histone H2A.X antibody [EPR22820-23] - ChIP Grade - BSA and Azide free (ab256544)

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