# abcam

## Product datasheet

## Anti-Androgen Receptor antibody [SP242] - C-terminal ab227678



重组 RabMAb

★★★★★ 2 Abreviews 2 References 6 图像

概述

产品名称 Anti-Androgen Receptor抗体[SP242] - C-terminal

描述 兔单克隆抗体[SP242] to Androgen Receptor - C-terminal

宿主 Rabbit

经测试应用 适用于: IHC-P

种属反应性 与反应: Mouse, Rat, Human

预测可用于: Rabbit, Dog, Pig 🔷

免疫原 Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

阳性对照 IHC-P: Human prostate carcinoma, Human testis, Mouse testis and Rat testis tissues.

常规说明 This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility

- Improved sensitivity and specificity

- Long-term security of supply

- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to **RabMAb® patents**.

This product is FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. For commercial use, please contact

partnerships@abcam.com.

性能

形式 Liquid

存放说明 Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C short term (1-2 weeks). Upon delivery aliquot. Store at -20°C long

term. Avoid freeze / thaw cycle.

存储溶液 pH: 7.20

> Preservative: 0.1% Sodium azide Constituents: 1% BSA, PBS

纯度 Protein A purified

单克隆 克隆

**克隆编号** SP242

**同种型** IgG

## 应用

## The Abpromise guarantee Abpromise™承诺保证使用ab227678于以下的经测试应用

"应用说明"部分 下显示的仅为推荐的起始稀释度;实际最佳的稀释度/浓度应由使用者检定。

应用	Ab评论	说明
IHC-P		1/100. For antigen retrieval: Boil tissue section in EDTA buffer, pH 8.0 for 10 minutes followed by cooling at room temperature for 20 minutes.

#### 靶标

#### 功能

Steroid hormone receptors are ligand-activated transcription factors that regulate eukaryotic gene expression and affect cellular proliferation and differentiation in target tissues. Transcription factor activity is modulated by bound coactivator and corepressor proteins. Transcription activation is down-regulated by NR0B2. Activated, but not phosphorylated, by HIPK3 and ZIPK/DAPK3. Isoform 3 and isoform 4 lack the C-terminal ligand-binding domain and may therefore constitutively activate the transcription of a specific set of genes independently of steroid hormones.

#### 组织特异性

lsoform 2 is mainly expressed in heart and skeletal muscle (PubMed:15634333). Isoform 3 is expressed by basal and stromal cells of prostate (at protein level) (PubMed:19244107).

#### 疾病相关

Androgen insensitivity syndrome

Spinal and bulbar muscular atrophy X-linked 1

Defects in AR may play a role in metastatic prostate cancer. The mutated receptor stimulates prostate growth and metastases development despite of androgen ablation. This treatment can reduce primary and metastatic lesions probably by inducing apoptosis of tumor cells when they express the wild-type receptor.

Androgen insensitivity, partial

#### 序列相似性

Belongs to the nuclear hormone receptor family. NR3 subfamily.

Contains 1 nuclear receptor DNA-binding domain.

#### 结构域

Composed of three domains: a modulating N-terminal domain, a DNA-binding domain and a C-terminal ligand-binding domain. In the presence of bound steroid the ligand-binding domain interacts with the N-terminal modulating domain, and thereby activates AR transcription factor activity. Agonist binding is required for dimerization and binding to target DNA. The transcription factor activity of the complex formed by ligand-activated AR and DNA is modulated by interactions with coactivator and corepressor proteins. Interaction with RANBP9 is mediated by both the N-terminal domain and the DNA-binding domain. Interaction with EFCAB6/DJBP is mediated by the DNA-binding domain.

## 翻译后修饰

Sumoylated on Lys-388 (major) and Lys-521. Ubiquitinated. Deubiquitinated by USP26. 'Lys-6' and 'Lys-27'-linked polyubiquitination by RNF6 modulates AR transcriptional activity and specificity.

Phosphorylated in prostate cancer cells in response to several growth factors including EGF.

Phosphorylation is induced by c-Src kinase (CSK). Tyr-535 is one of the major phosphorylation sites and an increase in phosphorylation and Src kinase activity is associated with prostate cancer progression. Phosphorylation by TNK2 enhances the DNA-binding and transcriptional activity and may be responsible for androgen-independent progression of prostate cancer. Phosphorylation at Ser-83 by CDK9 regulates AR promoter selectivity and cell growth. Phosphorylation by PAK6 leads to AR-mediated transcription inhibition. Palmitoylated by ZDHHC7 and ZDHHC21. Palmitoylation is required for plasma membrane targeting and for rapid intracellular signaling via ERK and AKT kinases and cAMP generation.

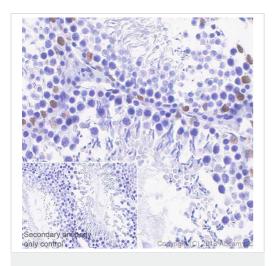
细胞定位

Nucleus. Cytoplasm. Predominantly cytoplasmic in unligated form but translocates to the nucleus upon ligand-binding. Can also translocate to the nucleus in unligated form in the presence of RACK1

形式

There are 2 isoforms produced by alternative splicing. Isoform 1 is also known as: AR-B; isoform 2 is known as AR-A or variant AR45.

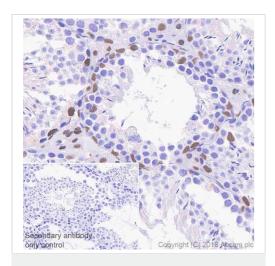
## 图片



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Androgen Receptor antibody [SP242] - C-terminal (ab227678)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of Rat testis tissue sections labeling Androgen Receptor with ab227678 at 1/100 dilution (3.49 µg/ml). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution 2) for 10mins. Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101) was used as the secondary antibody. Hematoxylin was used as a counterstain. Nuclear staining on rat testis, performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND™ RX instrument

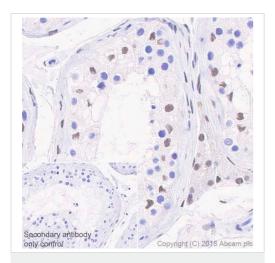
The section was incubated with ab227678 for 30 mins at room temperature.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Androgen Receptor antibody [SP242] - C-terminal (ab227678)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of Mouse testis tissue sections labeling Androgen Receptor with ab227678 at 1/100 dilution (3.49 µg/ml). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution 2) for 10mins. Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101) was used as the secondary antibody. Hematoxylin was used as a counterstain. Nuclear staining on mouse testis, performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND™ RX instrument.

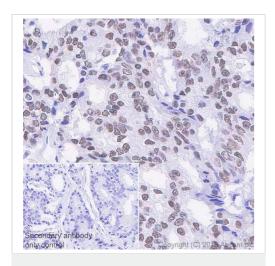
The section was incubated with ab227678 for 30 mins at room temperature.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Androgen Receptor antibody [SP242] - C-terminal (ab227678)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of Human testis tissue sections labeling Androgen Receptor with ab227678 at 1/100 dilution (3.49 µg/ml). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution 2) for 10mins. Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101) was used as the secondary antibody. Hematoxylin was used as a counterstain. Nuclear staining on human testis, performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND™ RX instrument.

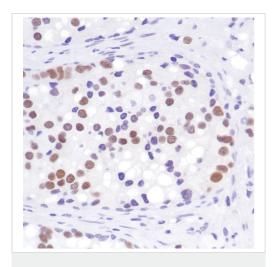
The section was incubated with ab227678 for 30 mins at room temperature.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Androgen Receptor antibody [SP242] - C-terminal (ab227678)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of Human prostate cancer tissue sections labeling Androgen Receptor with ab227678 at 1/100 dilution (3.49 µg/ml). Heat mediated antigen retrieval with Tris-EDTA buffer (pH 9.0, epitope retrieval solution 2) for 10mins. Rabbit specific IHC polymer detection kit HRP/DAB (ab209101) was used as the secondary antibody. Hematoxylin was used as a counterstain. Nuclear staining on human prostate cancer, performed on a Leica Biosystems BOND™ RX instrument.

The section was incubated with ab227678 for 30 mins at room temperature.



Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Androgen Receptor antibody [SP242] - C-terminal (ab227678)

Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded human prostate adenocarcinoma tissue stained for Androgen Receptor with ab227678 at 1/100 dilution in immunohistochemical analysis.



terminal (ab227678)

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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