

### Human TNF knockout THP-1 cell line ab273761

#### 5 图像

#### 概述

|                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <b>产品名称</b>                 | 人TNF knockout THP-1 cell line   |
| <b>Parental Cell Line</b>   | THP-1   |
| <b>Organism</b>             | Human   |
| <b>Mutation description</b> | Knockout achieved by using CRISPR/Cas9, Homozygous: 52 bp deletion in exon 4  |
| <b>Passage number</b>       | <20   |
| <b>Knockout validation</b>  | Sanger Sequencing, Western Blot (WB)  |
| <b>经测试应用</b>                | <b>适用于:</b> WB, Sandwich ELISA  |
| <b>Biosafety level</b>      | 1   |
| <b>常规说明</b>                 | <p><b>Recommended control:</b> Human wild-type THP-1 cell line (<a href="#">ab275477</a>). Please note a wild-type cell line is not automatically included with a knockout cell line order, if required please add recommended wild-type cell line at no additional cost using the code WILDTYPE-TMTK1.</p> <p><b>Cryopreservation cell medium:</b> Cell Freezing Medium-DMSO Serum free media, contains 8.7% DMSO in MEM supplemented with methyl cellulose.</p> <p><b>Culture medium:</b> RPMI + 10% FBS + 0.05 mM <math>\beta</math>-mercaptoethanol</p> <p><b>Initial handling guidelines:</b> Upon arrival, the vial should be stored in liquid nitrogen vapor phase and not at -80°C. Storage at -80°C may result in loss of viability.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thaw the vial in 37°C water bath for approximately 1-2 minutes.</li> <li>2. Transfer the cell suspension (0.8 mL) to a 15 mL/50 mL conical sterile polypropylene centrifuge tube containing 8.4 mL pre-warmed culture medium, wash vial with an additional 0.8 mL culture medium (total volume 10 mL) to collect remaining cells, and centrifuge at 201 x g (rcf) for 5 minutes at room temperature. 10 mL represents minimum recommended dilution. 20 mL represents maximum recommended dilution.</li> <li>3. Resuspend the cell pellet in 5 mL pre-warmed culture medium and count using a haemocytometer or alternative cell counting method. Based on cell count, seed cells in an appropriate cell culture flask at a density of 2-4x10<sup>5</sup> cells/mL. Seeding density is given as a guide only and should be scaled to align with individual lab schedules.</li> <li>4. Incubate the culture at 37°C incubator with 5% CO<sub>2</sub>. Cultures should be monitored daily.</li> <li>5. THP-1 cells recover slowly from cryopreservation and therefore may not be ready for subculture for a number of days. Cells should be left as much as possible over this time and only subcultured when the cell density reaches 8x10<sup>5</sup> cells/mL.</li> </ol> <p><b>Subculture guidelines:</b></p> <p>All seeding densities should be based on cell counts gained by established methods.</p> |

Cells should be seeded at  $2-4 \times 10^5$  cells/mL and subcultured when they have reached  $8 \times 10^5$  cells/mL. It is not recommended to allow the cell density to exceed  $1 \times 10^6$  cells/mL. A partial media change 24 hours prior to subculture may be helpful to encourage growth, if required.

Cells should be passaged when they have achieved 80-90% confluence.

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We will provide viable cells that proliferate on revival.

## 性能

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|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Number of cells      | $1 \times 10^6$ cells/vial, 1 mL                                 |
| Adherent /Suspension | Suspension   |
| Tissue               | Blood  |
| Cell type            | acute monocytic leukemia   |
| Disease              | Acute Monocytic Leukemia   |
| Gender               | Male   |
| Mycoplasma free      | Yes  |
| 存放说明                 | Shipped on Dry Ice. Store in liquid nitrogen.                    |
| 存储溶液                 | Constituents: 8.7% Dimethylsulfoxide, 2% Cellulose, methyl ether |

## 靶标

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|       |  |
|-------|--|
| 功能    | Cytokine that binds to TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFR. It is mainly secreted by macrophages and can induce cell death of certain tumor cell lines. It is potent pyrogen causing fever by direct action or by stimulation of interleukin-1 secretion and is implicated in the induction of cachexia, Under certain conditions it can stimulate cell proliferation and induce cell differentiation.  |
| 疾病相关  | Genetic variations in TNF are a cause of susceptibility psoriatic arthritis (PSORAS) [MIM:607507]. PSORAS is an inflammatory, seronegative arthritis associated with psoriasis. It is a heterogeneous disorder ranging from a mild, non-destructive disease to a severe, progressive, erosive arthropathy. Five types of psoriatic arthritis have been defined: asymmetrical oligoarthritis characterized by primary involvement of the small joints of the fingers or toes; asymmetrical arthritis which involves the joints of the extremities; symmetrical polyarthritis characterized by a rheumatoidlike pattern that can involve hands, wrists, ankles, and feet; arthritis mutilans, which is a rare but deforming and destructive condition; arthritis of the sacroiliac joints and spine (psoriatic spondylitis). |
| 序列相似性 | Belongs to the tumor necrosis factor family.   |
| 翻译后修饰 | The soluble form derives from the membrane form by proteolytic processing. The membrane form, but not the soluble form, is phosphorylated on serine residues. Dephosphorylation of the membrane form occurs by binding to soluble TNFRSF1A/TNFR1. O-glycosylated; glycans contain galactose, N-acetylgalactosamine and N-acetylneuraminic acid.  |
| 细胞定位  | Secreted and Cell membrane.  |

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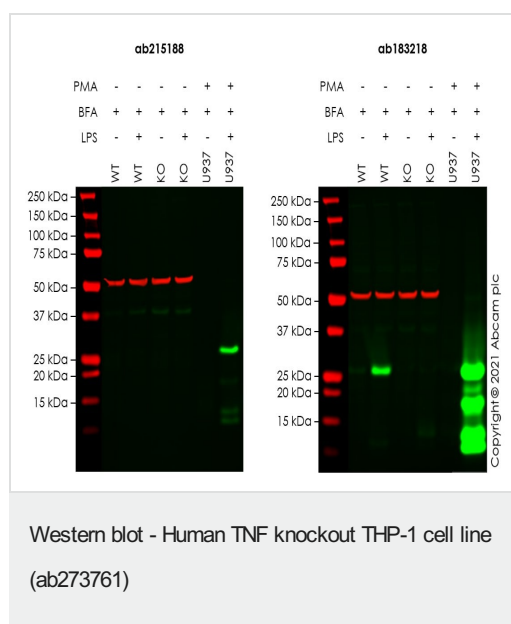
## The Abpromise guarantee

Abpromise™承诺保证使用ab273761于以下的经测试应用

“应用说明”部分 下显示的仅为推荐的起始稀释度;实际最佳的稀释度/浓度应由使用者检定。

| 应用             | Ab评论 | 说明   |
|----------------|------|--|
| WB             |      | Use at an assay dependent concentration. Predicted molecular weight: 25 kDa. |
| Sandwich ELISA |      | Use at an assay dependent concentration.                                     |

## 图片



**All lanes :** Anti-TNF alpha antibody [EPR20972] (**ab215188**) at 1/1000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** Wild-type THP-1 control: Brefeldin A (5 ug/mL, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 2 :** Wild-type treated THP-1: LPS (100 ng/mL, 16 h), Brefeldin A (5 ug/mL, last 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 3 :** TNF alpha knockout THP-1 control: Brefeldin A (5 ug/mL, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 4 :** TNF alpha knockout THP-1 treated: LPS (100 ng/mL, 16 h), Brefeldin A (5 ug/mL, last 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 5 :** U937 control: PMA (10 mM, 2 days), Brefeldin A (5 ug/mL, last 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 6 :** U937 treated: PMA (10 mM, 2 days), LPS (1 ug/mL, last 16 h), Brefeldin A (5 ug/mL, last 4 h) cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 30 µg per lane.

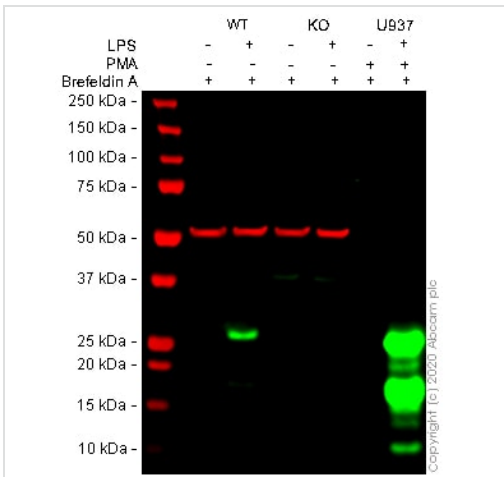
Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 25 kDa

**Observed band size:** 27 kDa

This Western blot image is a comparison between **ab215188** and **ab183218** tested under the same conditions. While **ab215188** is suitable for WB for some samples, **ab183218** was found to be more sensitive. False colour image of Western blot: Anti-TNF alpha antibody [EPR20972] staining at 1/1000 dilution, shown in green; Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A] (**ab7291**) loading control staining

at 1/20000 dilution, shown in red. In Western blot, **ab215188** was shown to bind specifically to TNF alpha. A band was observed at 27 kDa in treated U937 cell lysates with no signal observed at this size without treatment. No signal was observed in wild-type THP-1 cell lysates or in TNF knockout cell line ab273761 (knockout cell lysate **ab275507**) with **ab215188**. However, a band was observed at 27 kDa in treated wild-type THP-1 cell lysates with **ab183218**. To generate this image, samples were run on an SDS-PAGE gel then transferred onto a nitrocellulose membrane. Membranes were blocked in fluorescent western blot (TBS-based) blocking solution before incubation with primary antibodies overnight at 4 °C. Blots were washed four times in TBS-T, incubated with secondary antibodies for 1 h at room temperature, washed again four times then imaged. Secondary antibodies used were Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye<sup>®</sup> 800CW) preabsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye<sup>®</sup> 680RD) preabsorbed (**ab216776**) at 1/20000 dilution.



Western blot - Human TNF knockout THP-1 cell line (ab273761)

**All lanes** : Anti-TNF alpha antibody [EPR22598-212] (**ab255275**) at 1/1000 dilution

**Lane 1** : Wild-type THP-1 Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 2** : Wild-type THP-1 LPS treated (100 ng/ml, 16 h) and Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 3** : TNF alpha knockout THP-1 Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 4** : TNF alpha knockout THP-1 LPS treated (100 ng/ml, 16 h) and Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 5** : U937 PMA treated (10 mM, 2 days) plus 16 h no treatment and Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 6** : U937 PMA treated (10 mM, 2 days) and LPS treated (1 µg/ml, 16 h) plus Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 30 µg per lane.

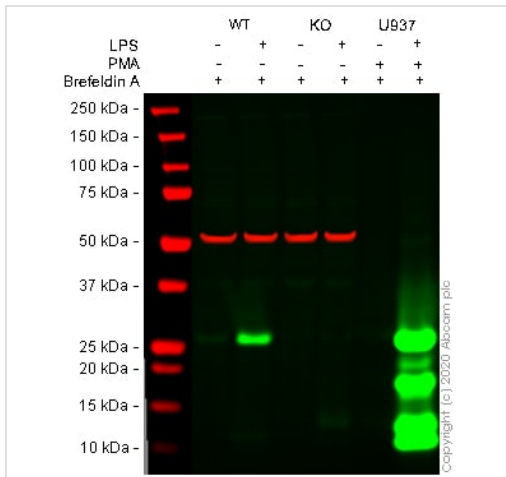
Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 25 kDa

**Observed band size:** 26 kDa

**Lanes 1 - 6:** Merged signal (red and green). Green - **ab255275** observed at 26 kDa. Red - loading control **ab7291** (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) observed at 55 kDa.

**ab255275** was shown to react with TNF alpha in THP-1 wild-type cells in Western blot with loss of signal observed in TNF knockout sample. Wild-type and TNF knockout THP-1 cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membranes were blocked in fluorescent western blot (TBS-based) blocking solution before incubation with **ab255275** and **ab7291** (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) overnight at 4 °C at a 1 in 1000 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were incubated with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preabsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preabsorbed (**ab216776**) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 h at room temperature before imaging.



Western blot - Human TNF knockout THP-1 cell line (ab273761)

**All lanes :** Anti-TNF alpha antibody [EPR19147] (**ab183218**) at 1/1000 dilution

**Lane 1 :** Wild-type THP-1 Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 2 :** Wild-type THP-1 LPS treated (100 ng/ml, 16 h) and Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 3 :** TNF alpha knockout THP-1 Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 4 :** TNF alpha knockout THP-1 LPS treated (100 ng/ml, 16 h) and Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 5 :** U937 PMA treated (10 mM, 2 days) plus 16 h no treatment and Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

**Lane 6 :** U937 PMA treated (10 mM, 2 days) and LPS treated (1 µg/ml, 16 h) plus Brefeldin A (**ab120299**) treated (5 µg/ml, 4 h) cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at 30 µg per lane.

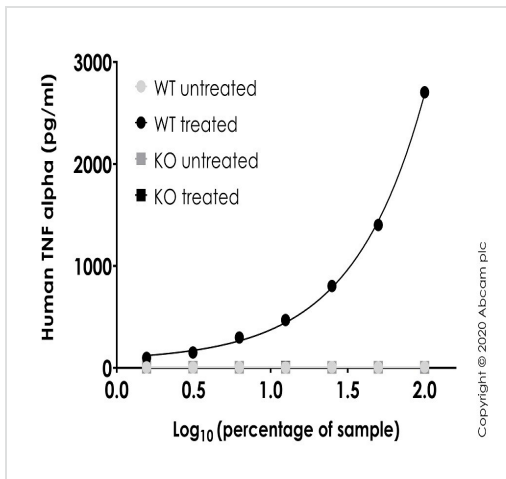
Performed under reducing conditions.

**Predicted band size:** 25 kDa

**Observed band size:** 26 kDa

**Lanes 1 - 6:** Merged signal (red and green). Green - **ab183218** observed at 26 kDa. Red - loading control **ab7291** (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) observed at 55 kDa.

**ab183218** was shown to react with TNF alpha in THP-1 wild-type cells in Western blot with loss of signal observed in TNF knockout sample. Wild-type and TNF knockout THP-1 cell lysates were subjected to SDS-PAGE. Membranes were blocked in fluorescent western blot (TBS-based) blocking solution before incubation with **ab183218** and **ab7291** (Mouse anti-Alpha Tubulin [DM1A]) overnight at 4 °C at a 1 in 1000 dilution and a 1 in 20000 dilution respectively. Blots were incubated with Goat anti-Rabbit IgG H&L (IRDye® 800CW) preabsorbed (**ab216773**) and Goat anti-Mouse IgG H&L (IRDye® 680RD) preabsorbed (**ab216776**) secondary antibodies at 1 in 20000 dilution for 1 h at room temperature before imaging.



Sandwich ELISA - Human TNF knockout THP-1 cell line (ab273761)

Human TNF alpha concentration was interpolated from the standard curve. Supernatants from cell culture samples were serially diluted and assessed by the Human TNF alpha ELISA kit (**ab181421**). Wild-type THP-1 and TNF alpha knockout THP-1 (ab273761) cells were assessed in duplicate (n=2). Cells were either treated with 100 ng/ml LPS for 16 h to induce expression of TNF alpha or not treated with LPS. Data are represented as the mean and error bars represent standard deviation.”



Homozygous: 52 bp deletion in exon 4

Sanger Sequencing - Human TNF knockout THP-1 cell line (ab273761)

**Please note:** All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

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