abcam

Product datasheet

Human IL-1a ELISA Kit ab178008

重组 SimpleStep ELISA

2 References 7图像

概述

产品名称

人IL-1a ELISA试剂盒

检测方法

Colorimetric

精确度

批次内

| 样品 | n | Mean | SD | CV% |
|-------|---|------|----|-----|
| Serum | 8 | | | 2% |

批次间

| 样品 | n | Mean | SD | CV% |
|-------|---|------|----|------|
| Serum | 3 | | | 5.9% |

样品类型

Cell culture supernatant, Serum, Hep Plasma, EDTA Plasma, Cit plasma

检测类型

Sandwich (quantitative)

灵敏度

0.82 pg/ml

范围

3.91 pg/ml - 250 pg/ml

回收率

特定样本回收率

| 样品类型 | 平均% | 范围 |
|--------------------------|-----|------------|
| Cell culture supernatant | 92 | 83% - 101% |
| Serum | 90 | 86% - 95% |
| Hep Plasma | 83 | 80% - 87% |
| EDTA Plasma | 77 | 73% - 83% |
| Cit plasma | 90 | 86% - 95% |

检测时间

1h 30m

实验步骤

One step assay

种属反应性

产品概述

与反应: Human

As of July 16, 2020, Human IL-1a SimpleStep ELISA® kit has been re-developed. We have identified new recombinant monoclonal antibodies to provide improved performance and consistency.

Human IL-1a ELISA kit (ab178008) is a single-wash 90 min sandwich ELISA designed for the quantitative measurement of IL-1a protein in human cell culture supernatant, plasma, serum and cell lysate samples. It uses our proprietary SimpleStep ELISA® technology. Quantitate human IL-1a with 0.82 pg/ml sensitivity.

SimpleStep ELISA® technology employs capture antibodies conjugated to an affinity tag that is recognized by the monoclonal antibody used to coat our SimpleStep ELISA® plates. This approach to sandwich ELISA allows the formation of the antibody-analyte sandwich complex in a single step, significantly reducing assay time. See the SimpleStep ELISA® protocol summary in the image section for further details. Our SimpleStep ELISA® technology provides several benefits:

- -Single-wash protocol reduces assay time to 90 minutes or less
- -High sensitivity, specificity and reproducibility from superior antibodies
- -Fully validated in biological samples
- -96-wells plate breakable into 12 x 8 wells strips

A 384-well SimpleStep ELISA® microplate (<u>ab203359</u>) is available to use as an alternative to the 96-well microplate provided with SimpeStep ELISA® kits.

Note: Normal human serum IL-1a levels are below the detection limit of this kit.

Interleukin 1 (IL-1) refers to two proteins encoded by two different genes (IL-1a and IL-1b), both of which share the same cell surface receptors. IL-1a is a proinflammatory cytokine typically expressed under normal conditions in skin keratinocytes, some epithelial cells as well as some cells in the central nervous system. Under pathological conditions, IL-1a is also strongly expressed by monocytes, tissue macrophages, dendritic cells, B lymphocytes and NK cells. IL-1a is synthesized as a 31kDa precursor, some of which is cleaved prior to secretion into a 17.5kDa protein. IL-1a is biologically active both in a paracrine or systemic mode of action. The paracrine effects are mediated by the uncleaved portion of IL-1a, which is transported to the cell surface where it activates the IL-1 receptor type I (IL-1RI) of adjacent cells. The systemic effect is mediated by cleaved IL-1a, which is secreted into the bloodstream.

Signaling of IL-1 via its receptor, results in recruitment of the IL-1 R accessory protein (IL-1RAcP). This leads to a series of phosphorylation and ubiquitination events that ultimately activate the nuclear factor kB (NF-kB) and signal via the c-Jun N-terminal kinase (JNK) and the p38 mitogenactivated protein kinase (MAPK) pathways. These signaling events generate local and systemic responses that mediate acute phase inflammation, a critical host response to injury and infection. Under these circumstances, IL-1 induces fever, pain sensitivity, vasodilation, hypotention and slow wave sleep. All these responses are essential processes geared towards the re-establishment of tissue homeostasis. However, prolonged and inappropriate IL-1 induction has been shown to be associated with sepsis, rheumatoid arthritis, inflammatory bowel disease, acute and chronic myelogenous leukemia, insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus and atherosclerosis.

Microplate

平台

说明

存放说明

Store at +4°C. Please refer to protocols.

| 组 件 | 1 x 96 tests | 10 x 96 tests |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| 10X Human IL-1a Detector Antibody | 1 x 600µl | 1 x 6000µl |
| 10X Wash Buffer PT (ab206977) | 1 x 20ml | 1 x 200ml |
| Antibody Diluent 5BI | 1 x 6ml | 10 x 6ml |
| Human IL-1a Capture Antibody | 1 x 600µl | 1 x 6000µl |
| Human IL-1a Lyophilized Recombinant Protein | 2 vials | 2 x 10 vials |
| Plate Seals | 1 unit | 1 x 10 units |
| Sample Diluent NS (ab193972) | 1 x 50ml | 2 x 250ml |
| SimpleStep Pre-Coated 96-Well Microplate (ab206978) | 1 unit | 1 x 10 units |
| Stop Solution | 1 x 12ml | 1 x 120ml |
| TMB Development Solution | 1 x 12ml | 1 x 120ml |

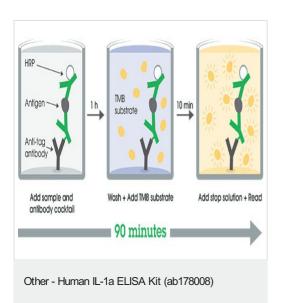
相关性

IL-1 alpha is a member of the interleukin 1 cytokine family. It is a pleiotropic cytokine involved in various immune responses, inflammatory processes, and hematopoiesis. IL-1 alpha is produced by monocytes and macrophages as a proprotein, which is proteolytically processed and released in response to cell injury, and thus induces apoptosis. This gene and eight other interleukin 1 family genes form a cytokine gene cluster on chromosome 2. It has been suggested that the polymorphism of these genes is associated with rheumatoid arthritis and Alzheimer's disease.

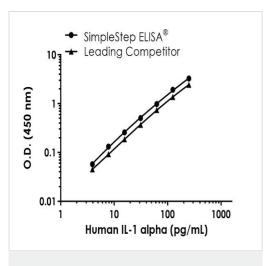
细胞定位

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图片

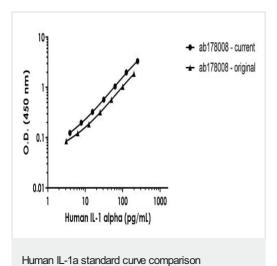


SimpleStep ELISA technology allows the formation of the antibodyantigen complex in one single step, reducing assay time to 90 minutes. Add samples or standards and antibody mix to wells all at once, incubate, wash, and add your final substrate. See protocol for a detailed step-by-step guide.

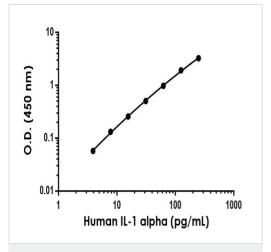


Standard Curve comparison between Human IL-1 alpha SimpleStep ELISA kit and traditional ELISA kit from leading competitor.



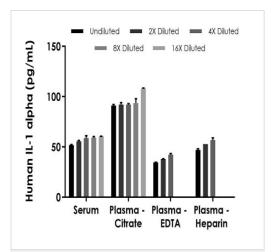


Standard Curve comparison between the original Human IL-1a SimpleStep ELISA kit and current Human IL-1a SimpleStep ELISA kit.

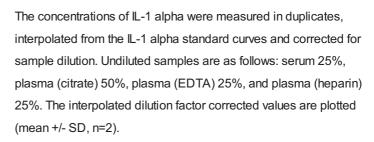


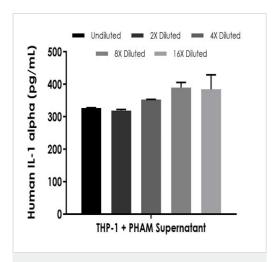
Example of human IL-1 alpha standard curve in Sample Diluent NS.

The IL-1 alpha standard curve was prepared as described in Section 10. Raw data values are shown in the table. Background-subtracted data values (mean +/- SD) are graphed.



Interpolated concentrations of spike IL-1 alpha in human serum and plasma samples.





Interpolated concentrations of native IL-1 alpha in human cell culture supernatant samples.

The concentrations of IL-1 alpha were measured in duplicate, interpolated from the IL-1 alpha standard curves and corrected for sample dilution. Undiluted samples are as follows: THP-1 + PHAM supernatant 12.5%. The interpolated dilution factor corrected values are plotted (mean +/- SD, n=2). The mean IL-1 alpha concentration was determined to be 354.5 pg/mL in serum THP-1 PHAM supernatant.



To learn more about the advantages of recombinant antibodies see **here**.

(ab178008)

Sandwich ELISA - Human IL-1a ELISA Kit

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